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1           UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2           SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK  
3           -----x

4           UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

5                 v.

6                 21 Cr. 269 (CM) (KNF)

7           MALIK SANCHEZ,  
8           a/k/a "Smooth Sanchez,"

9                 Defendant.

10              Plea

11              -----x  
12              New York, N.Y.  
13              November 12, 2021  
14              12:00 p.m.

15           Before:

16              HON. KEVIN NATHANIEL FOX,

17              U.S. Magistrate Judge

18              APPEARANCES

19           DAMIAN WILLIAMS

20              United States Attorney for the  
21              Southern District of New York

22           BY: KAYLAN E. LASKY  
23              Assistant United States Attorney

24           DAVID E. PATTON

25              Federal Defenders of New York, Inc.  
26              Attorney for Defendant

27           BY: CLAY H. KAMINSKY  
28              Assistant Federal Defender

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1 (Case called)

2 MS. LASKY: Good afternoon, your Honor. Kaylan Lasky  
3 for the government.

4 THE COURT: Good afternoon.

5 MR. KAMINSKY: Good afternoon, your Honor. Clay  
6 Kaminsky for Malik Sanchez.

7 THE COURT: Good afternoon.

8 MR. KAMINSKY: And your Honor, Mr. Sanchez's mother,  
9 Nathali Chamba, is also in the gallery.

10 THE COURT: Very well.

11 Is there an application on behalf of the defendant?

12 MR. KAMINSKY: Yes, your Honor.

13 Mr. Sanchez would like to withdraw his previously  
14 entered plea of not guilty and to plead guilty to the sole  
15 count of the indictment.

16 THE COURT: Mr. Sanchez, I have before me indictment  
17 21 Cr. 269, a one-count indictment, charging a violation of  
18 Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1038(a)(1) and 2.

19 You have a right to have this afternoon's proceeding  
20 presided over by a district judge. You may, if you wish,  
21 consent to having a magistrate judge preside at this  
22 afternoon's proceeding.

23 In that connection, I have before me a document  
24 labeled consent to proceed before a United States magistrate  
25 judge on a felony plea allocution.

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1           Please swear the defendant.

2           (Defendant sworn)

3           THE COURT: Sir, I'm going to show to you the consent  
4 form about which I was speaking a moment ago.

5           Do you recognize the document?

6           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

7           THE COURT: Did you have an opportunity to review it  
8 with your attorney?

9           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

10          THE COURT: Is there anything contained in the consent  
11 form that you do not understand?

12          THE DEFENDANT: No.

13          THE COURT: Do you acknowledge that the consent form  
14 explains in greater detail what I mentioned to you a moment ago  
15 about your right to have this afternoon's proceeding presided  
16 over by a district judge, and further, that by signing the  
17 document you are agreeing that a magistrate judge may preside  
18 at this afternoon's proceeding?

19          THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

20          THE COURT: Sir, is your true signature on the consent  
21 form?

22          THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

23          THE COURT: Did anyone force you to sign the document?

24          THE DEFENDANT: No.

25          THE COURT: I'm going to turn my attention to your

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1 counsel for a moment.

2 Is counsel's signature also on the consent form?

3 MR. KAMINSKY: It is, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Very well.

5 I'm going to sign the document, and then we shall  
6 continue.

7 Mr. Sanchez, would you state your full name, please.

8 THE DEFENDANT: Malik Sanchez.

9 THE COURT: In the last 24 hours, have you consumed  
10 any medicine, alcohol, or drugs that would affect your ability  
11 to understand what you're doing here today?

12 THE DEFENDANT: No.

13 THE COURT: Are you under the care of a physician or a  
14 psychiatrist for any condition?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

16 THE COURT: Is there anything about the treatment that  
17 you're receiving from either a physician or a psychiatrist that  
18 would affect your ability to understand what you're doing here  
19 today?

20 THE DEFENDANT: No.

21 THE COURT: Have you ever been treated for alcoholism  
22 or drug addiction?

23 THE DEFENDANT: No.

24 THE COURT: Do you feel all right today?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

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1           THE COURT: Sir, what is the extent of your education?

2           THE DEFENDANT: I'm currently enrolled to get my high  
3 school diploma.

4           THE COURT: Have you received a copy of indictment 21  
5 Cr. 269?

6                         (Defendant conferred with counsel)

7           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

8           THE COURT: Do you wish to have the indictment read to  
9 you now in open court?

10                  (Defendant conferred with counsel)

11           THE DEFENDANT: No. Thank you.

12           THE COURT: Do you understand what it says that you  
13 did through the indictment?

14           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

15           THE COURT: Have you had sufficient opportunity to  
16 speak with your attorney about the charge contained in the  
17 indictment and how you wish to plead to it?

18                  (Defendant conferred with counsel)

19           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

20           THE COURT: Are you satisfied with the assistance that  
21 your attorney has rendered to you in connection with this  
22 matter?

23           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

24           THE COURT: Sir, are you ready to plead to the  
25 indictment?

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1                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

2                   THE COURT: What is your plea to indictment 21 Cr.  
3 269; guilty or not guilty?

4                   THE DEFENDANT: Guilty.

5                   THE COURT: If you are not a United States citizen,  
6 your plea of guilty to the offense set forth in indictment 21  
7 Cr. 269, which is a felony offense, may affect adversely your  
8 ability to remain within the United States, to become a United  
9 States citizen, or to be admitted into the United States.

10                  Do you understand, sir?

11                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

12                  THE COURT: I have to determine whether your plea of  
13 guilty is being made voluntarily and whether you understand  
14 fully the nature of the charge in it against you and the  
15 possible consequences of your plea, so I shall be asking you  
16 additional questions.

17                  I first want to ensure that you understand the nature  
18 of the charge to which you're pleading guilty.

19                  The indictment alleges, in Count One, that you,  
20 provided false information and hoaxes, in violation of Title  
21 18, United States Code, Sections 1038(a)(1) and 2; further,  
22 that you conveyed a hoax threat to detonate a bomb in the  
23 vicinity of a restaurant in New York County on the 13th day of  
24 February 2021 under circumstances where such information might  
25 reasonably be believed and where such information indicated

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1 that an activity had taken or was taking or would take place  
2 that would constitute a violation of Title 18, United States  
3 Code, Section 844(i), which is malicious use of an explosive to  
4 damage or destroy a building or property, and 2332a(a), use or  
5 threatened use of a weapon of mass destruction.

6 The law provides as a maximum penalty for the offense  
7 set forth in the indictment the following:

8 A maximum term of imprisonment of five years; a  
9 maximum term of supervised release of three years; a maximum  
10 fine -- pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section  
11 3571 -- of the greatest of \$250,000, twice the gross pecuniary  
12 gain derived from the offense or twice the gross pecuniary loss  
13 to persons other than yourself resulting from the offense; and  
14 a \$100 mandatory special assessment.

15 If you are sentenced to a term of supervised release  
16 and violate the terms and conditions of that supervised release  
17 such that it is revoked, you expose yourself to serving in  
18 prison all or part of the term of supervised release authorized  
19 by statute for the offense that resulted in such term of  
20 supervised release without credit for time previously served on  
21 postrelease supervision.

22 Sir, do you understand the nature of the charge to  
23 which you are pleading?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: And do you also understand the range of

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1 penalties, including the maximum sentence, to which you are  
2 potentially exposing yourself by your plea?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

4 THE COURT: Do you understand that you have a right to  
5 plead not guilty and to persist in that plea?

6 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

7 THE COURT: Do you understand that you have a right to  
8 have a jury trial on the charge contained in the indictment?

9 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

10 THE COURT: Do you understand that if you plead not  
11 guilty and go to trial, the burden would be upon the government  
12 to prove that you were guilty beyond a reasonable doubt?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

14 THE COURT: Do you understand that at a trial you  
15 would be presumed innocent until the government proved your  
16 guilt beyond a reasonable doubt?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18 THE COURT: Because the offense to which you are  
19 tendering a plea of guilty is a felony offense, by your plea,  
20 you may be depriving yourself of certain valuable civil rights  
21 that you might otherwise have, including, among others, the  
22 following:

23 The right to hold public office;

24 The right to serve on a jury;

25 The right to vote;

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1           The right to possess any type of firearm, including  
2 rifles and shotguns;

3           The right to be considered for certain types of  
4 employment; and

5           The right to possess or obtain certain professional  
6 licenses.

7           Do you understand, sir?

8           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

9           THE COURT: Do you understand that at a trial and at  
10 every other stage of the proceedings, you have the right to be  
11 represented by an attorney, and if necessary, the Court would  
12 appoint an attorney to represent you?

13          THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

14          THE COURT: Do you understand that at a trial you  
15 would have the right to testify, confront and question any  
16 witnesses who might testify against you, and the right not to  
17 be forced to incriminate yourself; that is, you do not have to  
18 be a witness against yourself?

19          THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

20          THE COURT: Do you understand that at a trial you'd be  
21 entitled to present evidence, to call witnesses to testify, and  
22 to compel the attendance of witnesses?

23          THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

24          THE COURT: Do you understand that if you plead  
25 guilty, there will be no trial of any kind, so that you give up

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1 your trial rights, and the only remaining step would be for the  
2 assigned district judge to sentence you?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

4 THE COURT: Sir, are you certain that you understand  
5 the nature of the charge to which you are pleading?

6 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

7 THE COURT: And are you certain that you understand  
8 the range of penalties, including the maximum sentence, to  
9 which you are potentially subjecting yourself by your plea?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

11 THE COURT: Do you understand that the sentencing  
12 judge may be obligated to impose a special assessment upon you?

13 (Counsel conferred with defendant)

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

15 THE COURT: Have you and your attorney talked about  
16 how the sentencing commission guidelines, which are advisory  
17 only, might inform the sentence to be imposed upon you?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

19 THE COURT: Do you understand that in determining your  
20 sentence, the sentencing judge is obligated to calculate the  
21 applicable sentencing guidelines range and possible departures  
22 under the sentencing guidelines?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

24 THE COURT: Do you understand that in addition to the  
25 factors outlined in the sentencing commission guidelines, the

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1 sentencing judge will also consider factors that are found at  
2 18 U.S.C. Section 3553 in determining what an appropriate  
3 sentence might be for you?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

5 THE COURT: Do you understand that parole has been  
6 abolished and that if you are sentenced to prison you will not  
7 be released on parole?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

9 THE COURT: Do you understand that the answers you  
10 give to me today under oath may in the future be used against  
11 you in a prosecution for perjury or false statement if you do  
12 not tell the truth to the Court?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

14 THE COURT: Mr. Sanchez, I'm going to address the  
15 prosecutor for a few moments, and then I'll be back to you.

16 What are the elements of the offense to which Mr.  
17 Sanchez is intending to plead guilty?

18 MS. LASKY: Yes, your Honor.

19 The government must prove the following elements  
20 beyond a reasonable doubt:

21 First, that the defendant engaged in conduct with  
22 intent to convey false or misleading information under  
23 circumstances in which information may reasonably have been  
24 believed;

25 Second, such information indicated that an activity

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had taken, was taking, or would take place that would constitute a violation of Title 18, Chapter 40 or Chapter 113(b).

The predicates alleged in the indictment are as follows:

For 18 U.S.C. Section 844(i), that the defendant maliciously damaged, destroyed or attempted to damage or destroy a building or real or personal property;

The defendant did so or attempted to do so by means of an explosive, and at the time of the explosion or attempted explosion, the building or real or personal property was used in interstate commerce or was used in an activity that affected interstate commerce.

The second predicate alleged in the indictment is 18 U.S.C. Section 2332a(a). The defendant knowingly used or threatened to use a weapon of mass destruction without lawful authority against a person or property within the United States. Such property was used in interstate commerce or in an activity that affects interstate commerce. The offense or the result of the offense affects interstate or foreign commerce, or in the case of a threat, attempt or conspiracy would have affected interstate or foreign commerce.

The government must also prove that venue is proper within the Southern District of New York by a preponderance of the evidence.

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1                   THE COURT: Thank you.

2                   Mr. Sanchez, having heard the elements of the offense  
3 to which you're tendering a plea of guilty, is it still your  
4 desire to tender a plea of guilty?

5                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

6                   THE COURT: I'm aware that the government has provided  
7 to you its view of how the sentencing commission guidelines  
8 might apply to your case, and that has been communicated to you  
9 via letter dated October 26, 2021, addressed to your attorney,  
10 Clay Kaminsky.

11                  I have a copy of that document before me, which I  
12 shall show you.

13                  Do you recognize the document, sir?

14                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

15                  THE COURT: Did you have an opportunity to review it  
16 with your attorney?

17                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18                  THE COURT: Is there anything contained in the  
19 document that you do not understand?

20                  THE DEFENDANT: No.

21                  THE COURT: Do you understand that this document  
22 represents only the government's view of how the sentencing  
23 commission guidelines might apply to your case, and the impact,  
24 if any, that the sentencing commission guidelines may have on  
25 your case is left solely to the discretion of the sentencing

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1 judge?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

3 THE COURT: Mr. Sanchez, have any threats been made to  
4 you by anyone to influence you to plead guilty?

5 THE DEFENDANT: No.

6 THE COURT: Have any promises been made to you  
7 concerning the sentence that you will receive?

8 THE DEFENDANT: No.

9 THE COURT: Is your plea being made voluntarily; that  
10 is, of your own free will?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

12 THE COURT: Did you commit the offense that is  
13 outlined in the indictment?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

15 THE COURT: Would you tell me in your own words what  
16 it is you did that makes you believe yourself guilty of the  
17 offense outlined in the indictment.

18 THE DEFENDANT: On February 2021, I went to a  
19 restaurant in Manhattan and pretended like I was going to set  
20 off the bomb. I didn't really have a bomb, but I shouldn't  
21 have pretended like I did.

22 THE COURT: Sir, when you engaged in the conduct that  
23 you just described, did you know that what you were doing was  
24 wrong?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Uh, yes.

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1                   THE COURT: Are there any questions that the  
2 government would have me put to Mr. Sanchez?

3                   MS. LASKY: Simply, your Honor, that the defendant  
4 intended to convey that the bomb threat was real.

5                   THE COURT: I did not hear clearly what you said after  
6 the word "convey."

7                   MS. LASKY: Convey that the bomb threat, that the hoax  
8 was real.

9                   MR. KAMINSKY: Your Honor, I'm not sure that that is  
10 an element. He conveyed a bomb threat. It was in the nature  
11 of a prank, and I don't know that he thought too hard about  
12 whether or not he was trying to convince people that it was  
13 real, and I'm not sure that he had to.

14                  I think what's necessary, and which we concede, is  
15 that it was conveyed under circumstances that would lead  
16 people -- where people could reasonably believe that it was  
17 real.

18                  MS. LASKY: That's my -- if I may, your Honor?

19                  My understanding is that the circumstances --  
20 Mr. Kaminsky is correct that there needs to be information that  
21 may reasonably have been believed to have been real, but  
22 additionally, an element is that the intent was to convey that  
23 the false and misleading information -- was to convey the false  
24 or misleading information, if that makes sense, your Honor.

25                  MR. KAMINSKY: Right. And I --

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1                   THE COURT: As part of the element for the offense,  
2 there has to be the threat of the use of a weapon of mass  
3 destruction, and Mr. Sanchez has communicated to me that he  
4 indicated he had a bomb that would be set off and that he  
5 pretended that he had such a bomb, but he didn't.

6                   Why isn't that satisfactory to satisfy Rule 11?

7                   MS. LASKY: Your Honor, my point is really that -- and  
8 I'm sorry if I was unclear earlier, that -- I don't mean to  
9 belabor this. But my understanding is it's one thing to  
10 pretend to have a bomb, but it's another thing to pretend to  
11 have a bomb under circumstances that people may believe that it  
12 was actually believed.

13                  It's in the statutory language as I read it, your  
14 Honor.

15                  THE COURT: Yes, but having indicated to me that he  
16 pretended that he would set off a bomb, wouldn't that  
17 communicate to people observing him -- and, of course, I don't  
18 have before me anything, like a videotape, that depicts the  
19 conduct. But absent that, I don't see why more is needed.  
20 Where he indicates that he pretended that he had a bomb and  
21 that he was going to set off a bomb, wouldn't that communicate  
22 reasonably to people in close proximity what you're suggesting?

23                  MS. LASKY: I think in the circumstances here, it's  
24 clear that that is the case, but I'm just trying to get out  
25 what -- I mean pretend can have different connotations, but

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1 understood, your point, your Honor, and that's fine.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Kaminsky, are you aware of any reason  
3 why your client should not plead guilty?

4 MR. KAMINSKY: No, your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Is the government aware of any reason why  
6 Mr. Sanchez should not plead guilty?

7 MS. LASKY: No, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: If the matter were to proceed to trial,  
9 what evidence would the government offer in support of the  
10 charge made through the indictment?

11 MS. LASKY: Yes, your Honor.

12 The government would include evidence such as the  
13 following:

14 Publicly available YouTube video depicting the  
15 incident that is charged in which the defendant stated, in sum  
16 and substance, Let's enhance their meal, and after the threat  
17 stated, in sum and substance, Yo, all of them scattered, holy  
18 shit boys, that was F-word five stars, that was five stars;

19 Additional videos recorded by the defendant, which  
20 have been preserved, showing the defendant engaging in similar  
21 conduct on other occasions;

22 Testimony from victims who were witnesses to the event  
23 described;

24 A recording of the 911 call reporting the threat;

25 Information from YouTube, phone providers, email

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1 providers, and other providers used to attribute the video to  
2 the defendant;

3 Employee testimony as well, your Honor.

4 Thank you.

5 THE COURT: In a general way, what would be the  
6 testimony of the victim or victims and the employee or  
7 employees?

8 MS. LASKY: Yes, your Honor.

9 With respect to the victims who were sitting in the  
10 seating area, victims -- well, some of the victims would  
11 testify that they ran approximately halfway down the block in  
12 response to the threat and believed that the defendant was  
13 going to kill them, so that -- that would be some of the  
14 victims that the government would anticipate calling.

15 And with respect to the employee, it would really be  
16 about the building -- that the building was a restaurant and  
17 sells items manufactured outside of New York. And that would  
18 be for one of the predicates that is alleged in the indictment,  
19 your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Thank you.

21 I'm satisfied that Mr. Sanchez understands the nature  
22 of the charge made against him through the indictment. I'm  
23 satisfied that he understands the consequences of the plea of  
24 guilty. I'm also satisfied that his plea is being made  
25 voluntarily and knowingly, and that there is a factual basis

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1 for the plea, so I shall report and recommend to the assigned  
2 district judge that the plea be accepted.

3 I'm going to direct that a presentence report be  
4 prepared prior to the date of sentence.

5 The date of sentence will be February 8, 2022, at 3  
6 p.m.

7 In connection with the preparation of that report, the  
8 government should provide its case summary materials to the  
9 probation office not later than 14 days from today, and the  
10 defendant and his counsel should arrange for an interview with  
11 the probation office not later than 14 days from today.

12 I shall direct the government to obtain a transcript  
13 of the minutes generated during this proceeding and present  
14 same to the assigned district judge before the date of  
15 sentence.

16 Is there any request with respect to bail?

17 MS. LASKY: Not from the government, your Honor.

18 MR. KAMINSKY: No, your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Is there anything else that we need to  
20 address?

21 MS. LASKY: No. Thank you, your Honor.

22 MR. KAMINSKY: No, your Honor. Thank you.

23 THE COURT: That concludes the proceeding. Good day.

24 (Adjourned)